

1 Table S1 The average DDDs of countries of similar GDP in 2011-2013

Country	Average GDP (Dollar) ^[15]	Average DDDs
Macedonia	13706857.89	91
Angola	13843821.87	7
Jamaica	14641242.09	133
Algeria	15089163.97	43
Namibia	15196580.80	119
Ecuador	15504252.96	79
Thailand	16145906.66	85
Dominica	16200663.28	76
Serbia	16836984.81	1384
Peru	17105975.17	102
China	17196972.45	96
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	17454806.60	254
Iraq	17589020.88	4
Cuba	17653533.46	95
Turkmenistan	18267196.30	12
Maldives	18392691.08	19
Belarus	18949526.87	300
Dominican Republic	19021183.77	19
Montenegro	19262353.81	1498
Botswana	19358317.86	113
St. Lucia	19875276.84	0
Arab World	20091521.68	181
Iran Islamic Rep.	20288855.14	116
Azerbaijan	20452131.99	11

2 DDDs was showed as the values per million people per day;

3 GDP was showed as GDP per million people per day;

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7 Table S2 The average DDDs of countries of similar HDI in 2011-2013

Country	Average HDI ^[16]	DDDs PMPPD
Samoa	0.684	29
Belize	0.700	73
Libya	0.704	35
Tunisia	0.709	180
China	0.713	96
Ecuador	0.713	79
Jamaica	0.713	133
Dominica	0.716	76
Dominican Republic	0.716	19
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.717	254
Suriname	0.720	0
Fiji	0.720	42
Colombia	0.723	329
Tonga	0.724	42
Saint Lucia	0.726	0
Thailand	0.726	85
Jordan	0.730	286
Mongolia	0.731	29
Peru	0.733	102
Grenada	0.735	53
Algeria	0.736	43
Ukraine	0.737	67
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.737	91
Azerbaijan	0.737	11
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.741	591
Armenia	0.743	26
Brazil	0.746	342

8 DDDs was showed as the values per million people per day;

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